



# Topology comparison for ET using an adapted GWINC simulation

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## ET note on QND review

Review of quantum non-demolition schemes for the  
Einstein Telescope

ET-010-09

Helge Müller-Ebhardt, Henning Rehbein, Stefan Hild, Andreas Freise,  
Yanbei Chen, Roman Schnabel, Karsten Danzmann and Harald Lück

*Issue:* 1

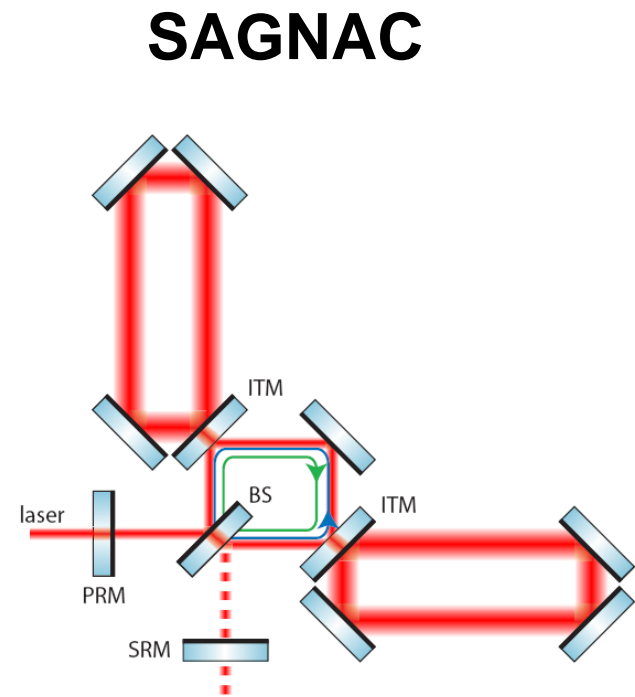
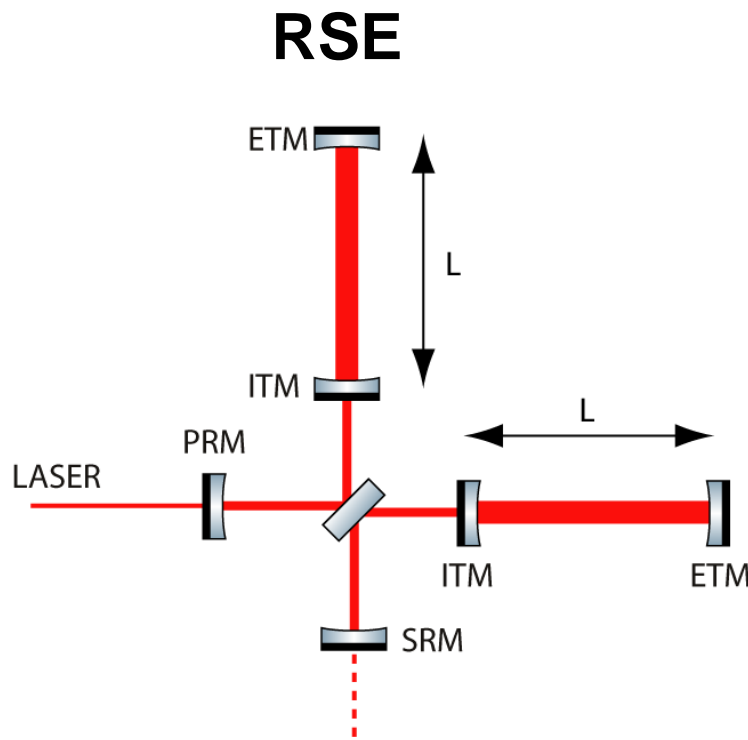
*Date:* April 24, 2009

Conclusion

Sagnac Topology seems to give the  
best quantum noise performance



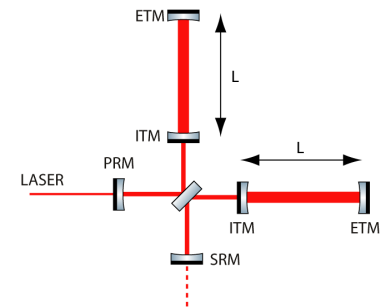
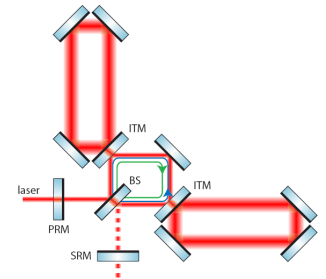
# More realistic comparison of Sagnac and RSE topology





## Noise coupling – Sagnac compared to RSE

- Quantum noise characteristic change
- Various displacement noises couple more due to four mirror cavities, e.g. TN, Seismic noise, etc...
- Beam geometry changes and influences TN and seismic noise further
- Higher losses in four mirror arm cavity
- Etc...





## Current model status

- Single detector
  - $L = 10\text{km}$
- Underground
  - Seismic noise reduced
  - Gravity gradient noise reduced
- Adapted thermal noises & suspension model
- Optimisation parameters
  - Input laser power  $P$
  - SR, ITM & PRM transmissivity
  - Tuning of SRM
  - Readout quadrature with homodyne detector



## Things to keep in mind

- This is a topology analysis and there is **no intension to create a new baseline sensitivity curve**
  - Following sensitivities are lower than the ones presented on the webpage
  - No magical factor used e.g. For the grav. gradient noise
  - No squeezing used
  - No cryogenic techniques
- Nevertheless the following comparison is valid
- The model can be changed later and a higher performing configuration can be found via optimisation

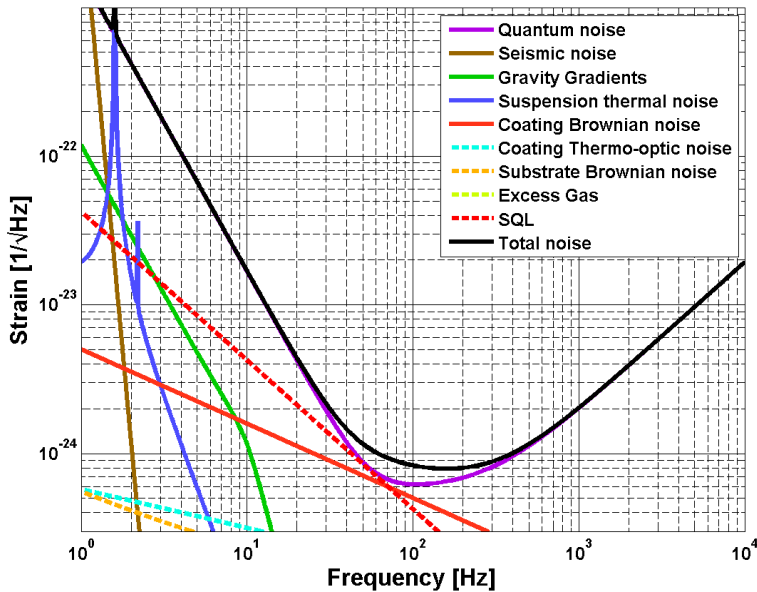


# Preliminary results – BHBH optimisation

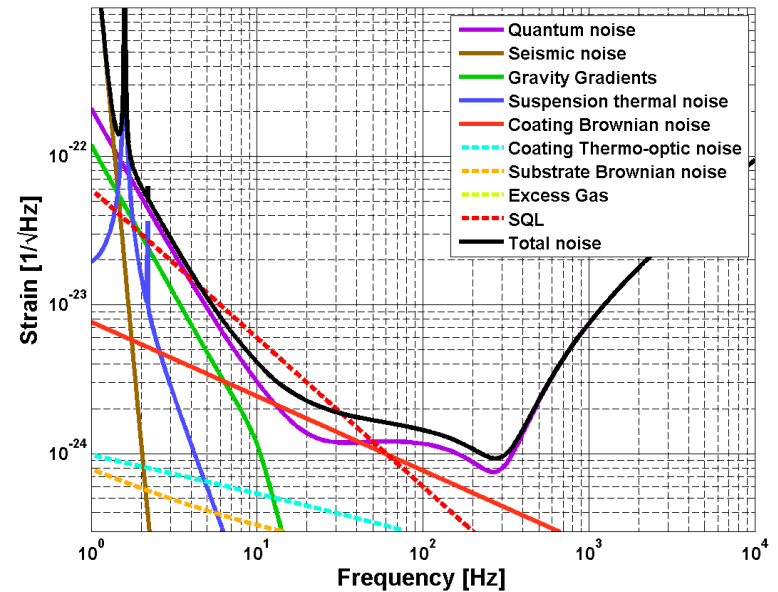
## RSE – tuned SR

## SAGNAC

ET01-RSE Noise curve:  $P_{in} = 500.0$  W; NSNS: 822Mpc BHBH:7573Mpc



ET01-SAGNAC Noise curve:  $P_{in} = 500.0$  W; NSNS: 877Mpc BHBH:10363Mpc



BHBH inspiral range for Sagnac topology 37% larger



Event rate increased by a factor of 2.6

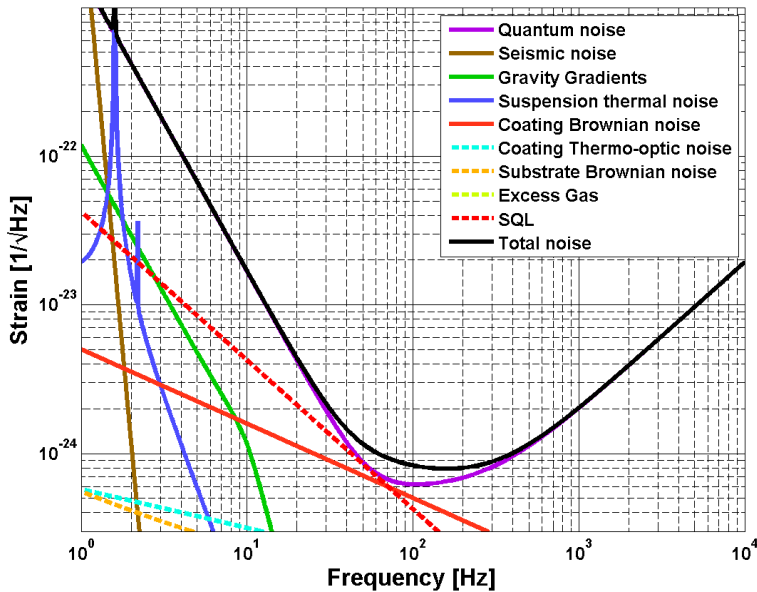


# Preliminary results – NSNS optimisation

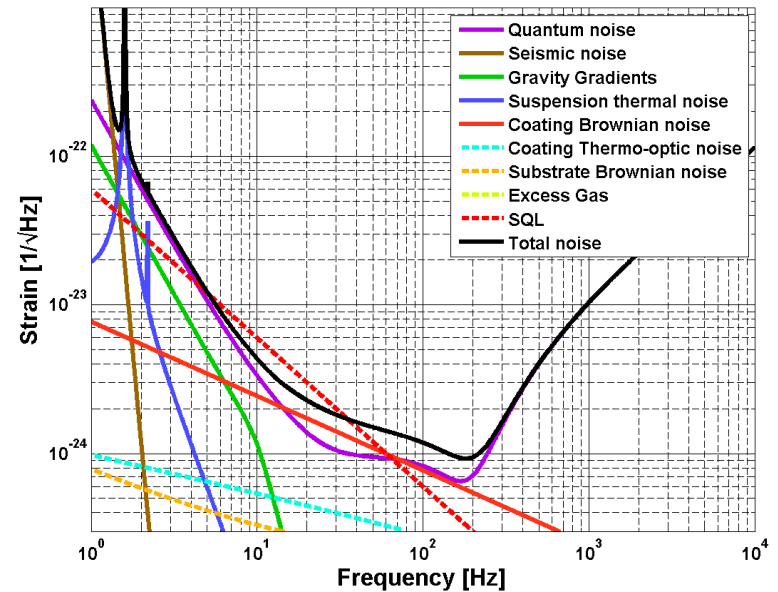
## RSE – tuned SR

## SAGNAC

ET01-RSE Noise curve:  $P_{in} = 500.0$  W; NSNS: 822Mpc BHBH:7573Mpc



ET01-SAGNAC Noise curve:  $P_{in} = 500.0$  W; NSNS: 896Mpc BHBH:10353Mpc



BHBH inspiral range for Sagnac topology 9% larger



Event rate increased by a factor of 1.3





## To Do

- Finish coding the automatic optimisation procedure to speed up analysis
- Implement influence of beam geometry changes
  - Affects thermal noise
- Perform optimisation for RSE topology to find optimised configuration
- Etc...